

Uterus

The uterus is typically a hollow, pear-shaped pelvic organ that contributes to pregnancy and menstruation



The fallopian tubes are paired structures that connect the ovary to the uterus, through which eggs can pass

Ovaries

The **ovaries** are reproductive organs that produce eggs, as well as sex hormones (e.g. estrogen and progesterone)

Endometrium

The **endometrium** is the inner lining of the uterus, which is shed during menstruation

Cervix

The **cervix** is the end of the uterus, connecting the uterus to the vagina

Vagina

The **vagina** is part of the female genital tract, between the cervix and the outer female genitalia (i.e. the vulva)

References

Barber MD, Park AJ. Surgical female pelvic anatomy: Uterus and related structures. Up to Date. 2021 Feb.
Barber MD. Surgical female urogenital anatomy. Up to Date. 2021 Feb.

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